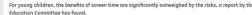
<text>

Stronger guidance and controls needed to protect children from screen time, Education Committee finds







## TALKING TO YOUR CHILD ABOUT LIFE ONLINE

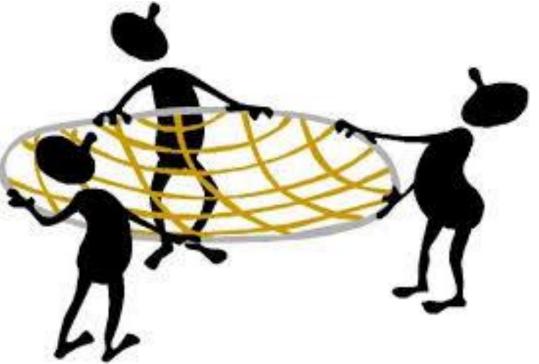
### Australia plans social media ban for under-16s



LGfL<sup>♡</sup> SafeguardED Only 3% of UK 12-year-olds don't have a smartphone.









# Children and parents: media use and attitudes report 2024 (3 – 17 yr-olds)





Younger children are more likely to tell someone if they see something worrying or nasty online:

- Two-thirds of 8-11-year-olds say that they would always tell someone (66%)
- Almost half of 12-15s and 16- 17s (49% and 45% respectively).

**content:** being exposed to **illegal**, inappropriate, or **harmful** content, for example: **pornography**, **fake** news, **racism**, **misogyny**, **self-harm**, **suicide**, **anti-Semitism**, **radicalisation**, and **extremism**.

**Contact:** being subjected to harmful online **interaction** with other users; for example: peer to **peer pressure**, commercial **advertising** and **adults posing as childre**n or young adults with the intention to **groom** or **exploit** them for **sexual**, **criminal**, **financial** or other purposes

**conduct:** online **behaviour** that increases the likelihood of, or **causes, harm**; sharing and receiving **explicit images** (e.g. **nudes** and semi-nudes and/or **pornography** and online **bullying** 

**COMMERCE:** risks such as online **gambling**, **inappropriate advertising**, **phishing** and or **financial scams** 



Keeping Children Safe in Education

https://parentsafe.lgfl.net/



https://www.childnet.com/parents-and-carers/

## Childnet

https://www.internetmatters.org/



https://www.ceopeducation.co.uk/parents/



https://www.commonsensemedia.org/



https://www.nspcc.org.uk/keeping-children-safe/online-safety/#guides

https://nationalcollege.com/parents

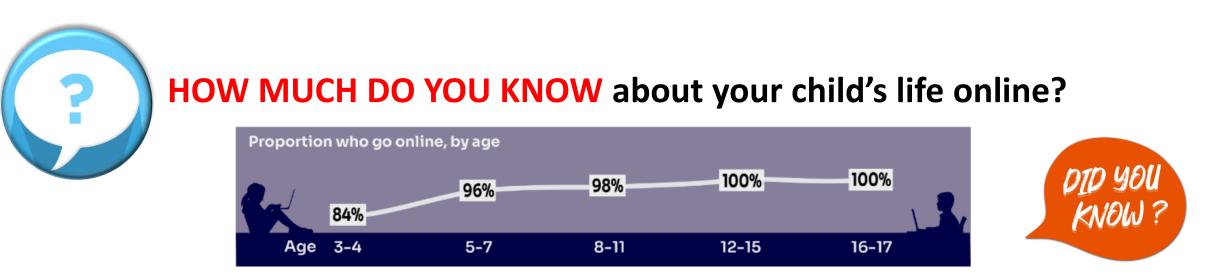




O<sub>2</sub> O NSPCC

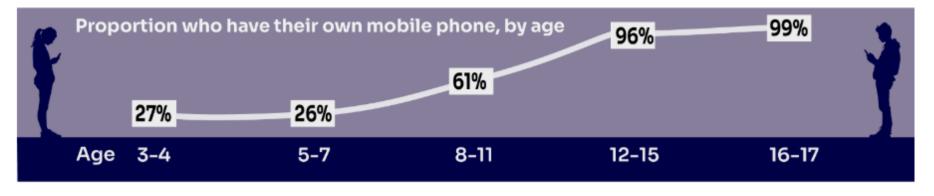
## DEVICE USE AND OWNERSHIP





Almost all children (96%) aged 3 – 17 went online in 2023, highlighting the centrality of the internet in their lives:

- Younger children commonly use tablets to go online
- Older children are more likely to use mobile phones







## **SMARTPHONE** or **'NON'-SMART / BRICK** phone?

- Internet access
- Social media, apps and games
- Notifications
- Anytime connection
- Parental controls

#### REMEMBER IT'S <u>YOUR</u> <u>CHOICE</u>

Every child and situation is unique, and you are best placed to know their needs



- Some games
- Anytime phone calls and texts
- Limited parental controls

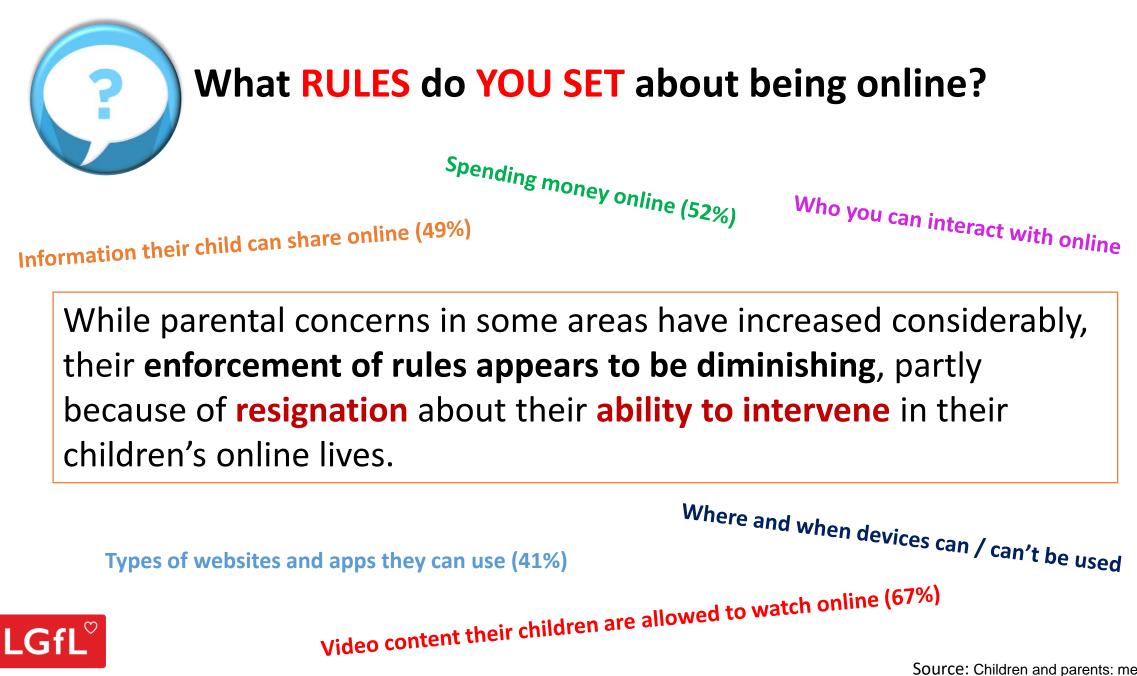
Smart phone pressures....

- FOMO
- Managing screen time / phone addiction
- Keeping children safe from harmful content
- How to monitor use (no longer a shared family computer)



## SUPERVISION AND PARENTAL CONTROLS



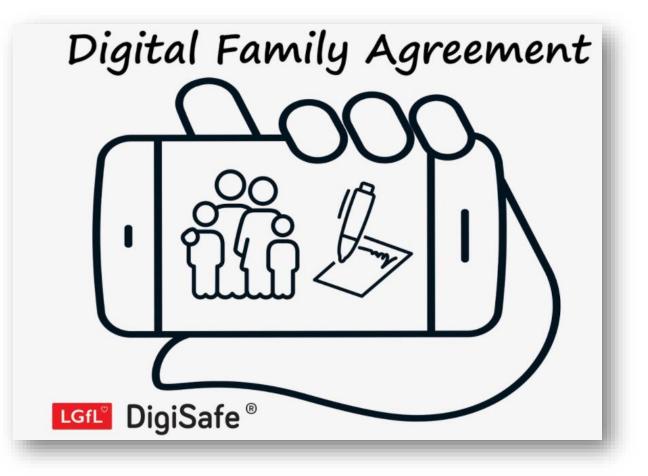


SafeguardED



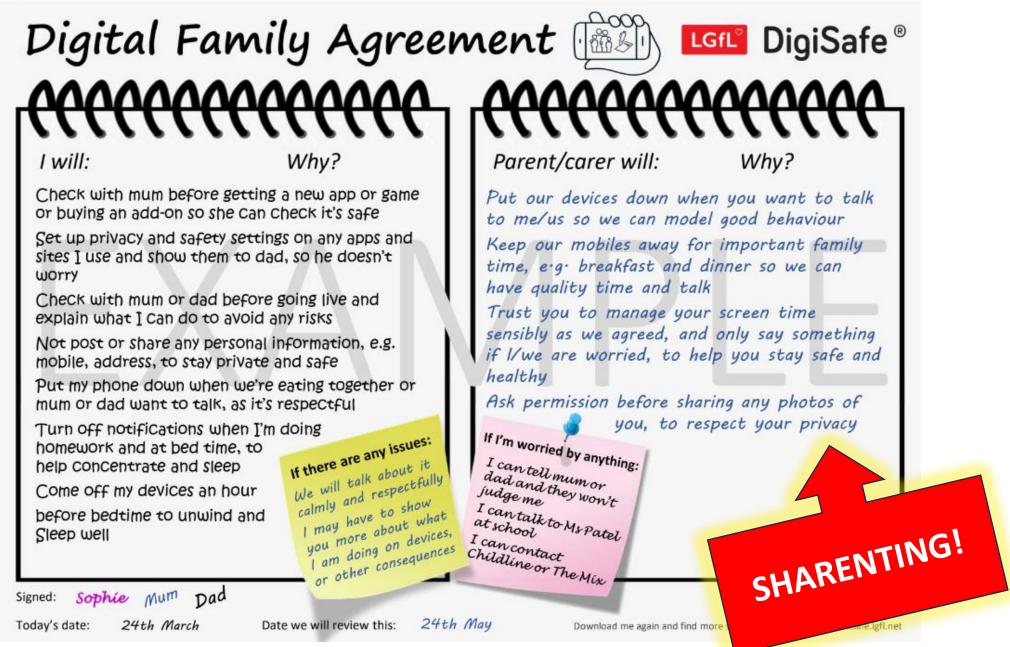
### Why not have a family agreement to:

- **clarify** what is allowed...or not
- **establish** ground rules like no phones at the table or in the bedroom at night-time
- agree shared expectations to reduce arguments and keep everyone safe & healthy



Download it at <u>parentsafe.lgfl.net/digital-family-agreement</u>





SafeguardED

LGfL<sup>♡</sup>

### parentsafe.lgfl.net



## What's wrong with **SHARENTING**?

(when parents share photos of their children online)

- Identity theft
- Permanence of digital content
- Losing control of images
- Potential exposure to child predators
- Creates their children's digital footprints before they are old enough to consent to it







# Have you set up parental CONTROLS/PRIVACY SETTINGS for ALL DEVICES and NETWORKS?

- Controls have to be set up on both the broadband connection
   <u>AND</u> each individual device
- These do not come as standard so it's worth checking
- They are important because they allow you to:
  - Block and filter upsetting or inappropriate content or sites
  - Plan what time and how long your child can go online for



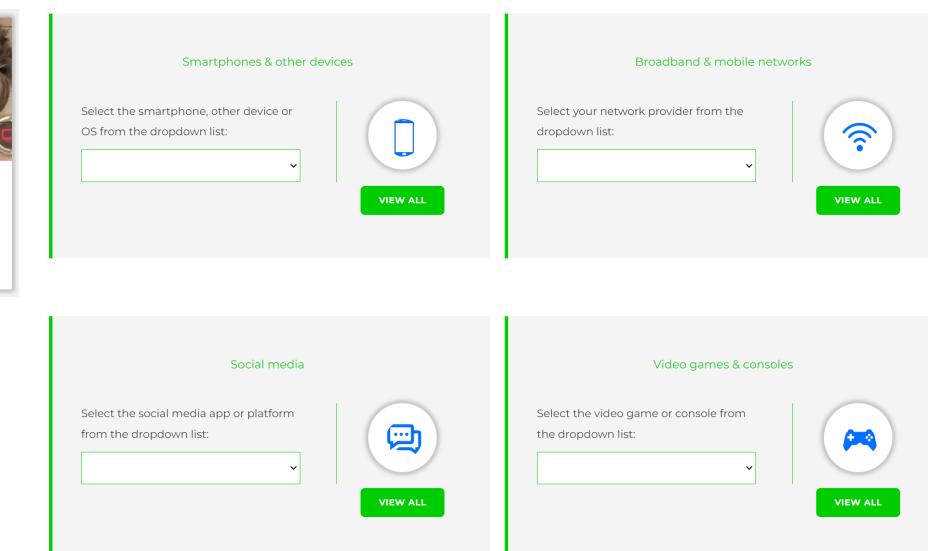
**Content filters are never 100% effective,** at some point your child may come across inappropriate or upsetting content, so make time to talk regularly



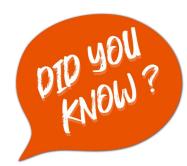
### Visit <u>www.internetmatters.org/parental-controls/</u> to find out how to set controls on devices:



Set up devices safely Set parental controls on a range of devices, apps, and platforms with our how-to guides.







Parental control apps like <u>Google Family Link</u>, <u>Screen Time</u> and <u>Microsoft Family</u> can let you set limits across devices, apps and platforms

### SAFE SETTINGS, CONTROLS & MONITORING

 Manage app ALLOWED (8)
 Cock
 Tools
 Costacts

Commanication

Construction

Geogle Camers

Maps

Apple, Android and Microsoft have tools to help you control what younger children can use and how long for. Click the images below for details. Once they are older and have your trust, the same tools can help avoid arguments and help them learn to self-regulate (how long have they really been on insta today? have they put down the phone at all in the last week?).

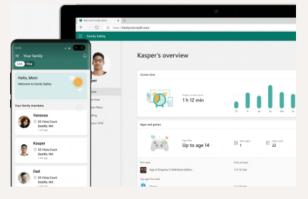


#### Apple Screen Time

Great for both parental controls and teen self-regulation

#### **Google Family Link**

Constructions of the set of



#### Microsoft Family Safety

There are no self-regulation features for older teens, but Family Safety is great for the younger ones



Visit <u>parentsafe.lgfl.net/</u> for additional advice and tips on settings and controls for all devices

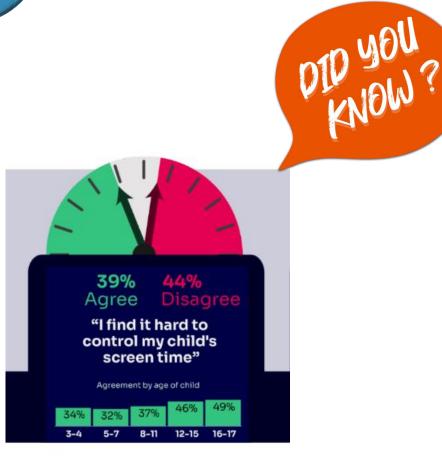
<u>Digital Wellbeing</u> is the next step for the older ones after Family Link

## SCREENTIME





## WORRIED about their SCREENTIME? Do you know HOW LONG YOUR CHILD SPENDS online daily?



- Children spent an average 3 hours 5 minutes per day accessing the internet, across smartphones, tablets and computers
- Four in ten (39%) parents of children aged 3-17 report finding it hard to control their child's screentime.



Visit screentime.lgfl.net for advice and tips to manage screentime

### Visit <a href="mailto:parentsafe.lgfl.net/">parentsafe.lgfl.net/</a> for advice and tips to manage screentime

#### UK Chief Medical Officers' advice for parents and carers on Children and Young People's screen and social media use

Technology can be a wonderful thing but too much time sitting down or using mobile devices can get in the way of important, healthy activities. Here are some tips for balancing screen use with healthy living.

#### **Sleep matters**

Getting enough, good quality sleep is very important. Leave phones outside the bedroom when it is bedtime.



#### Sharing sensibly

Talk about sharing photos and information online and how photos and words are sometimes manipulated. Parents and carers should never assume that children are happy for their photos to be shared. For everyone – when in doubt, don't upload!

#### **Education matters**

Make sure you and your children are aware of, and abide by, their school's policy on screen time.

#### Safety when out and about

Advise children to put their screens away while crossing the road or doing an activity that needs their full attention.

#### Family time together

Screen-free meal times are a good idea – you can enjoy face-to-face conversation, with adults giving their full attention to children.





#### U So tr tim sp

#### Keep moving!

Everyone should take a break after a couple of hours sitting or lying down using a screen. It's good to get up and move about a bit. #sitlessmovemore

#### **Talking helps**

Talk with children about using screens and what they are watching. A change in behaviour can be a sign they are distressed – make sure they know they can always speak to you or another responsible adult if they feel uncomfortable with screen or social media use.

#### Use helpful phone features

Some devices and platforms have special features – try using these features to keep track of how much time you (and with their permission, your children) spend looking at screens or on social media.











### How does your child feel about YOUR SCREENTIME vs THEIRS?







Talk to your child about their device use, but remember yours, too



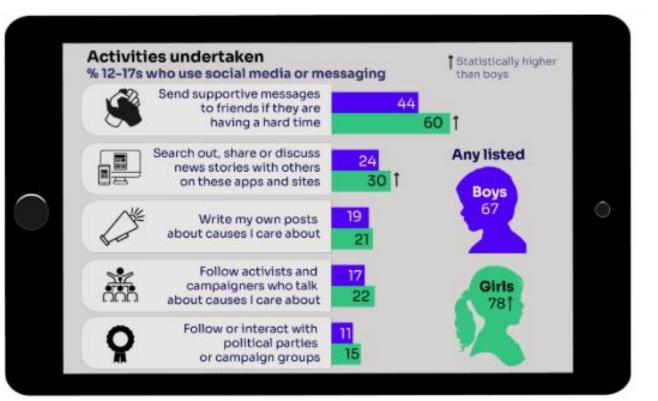
## SOCIAL MEDIA, APPS AND GAMING





## **KNOW WHAT THEY DO on social media?**

Eight in ten (81%) of all children aged 8-17 **use at least one social media app/site for following friends**, people and organisations, reading, liking or sharing content





Go to <u>apps.lgfl.net</u> for guidance on apps and social media sites

Many used sites and apps like TikTok and Instagram to consume content

**Snapchat** was the most favoured platform to message and communicate with friends.

"I don't think I could live without Snapchat anymore.... I've got all my friends on it, and we have like group chats where we all call, like, all the time, and we text each other and Snap each other" **Suzy, 12** 



## What are the challenges?

- Young people **can get around age restrictions** on apps and websites, increasing the risk of them coming to harm online
- Many children have online profiles that make them appear older than they actually are

   exposing them to content inappropriate for their age
- Addictive algorithms can make it harder to take a break and maintain a healthy balance between time on and offline
- Algorithms can also target content similar to what you've already selected/liked/shared. This can prevent you from finding new ideas and perspectives, create misinformation and reinforce stereotypes.





## What might they NOT BE TELLING YOU?



Up to a quarter had changed their date of birth on their profile since initially setting it up:

- Facebook (24%)
- **TikTok** (23%)
- Instagram and X/Twitter (both 19%)



Nearly six in ten (58%) 8-17s use **multiple profiles** on at least one social media platform:

(23%) said it was because one account was just for parents/family to see

SECREI

13% said one account was for the 'real me' and another contained edited/filtered posts or photos



## What about WHATSAPP?

Do you know the **minimum age** to use this? What are the **risks**?



Unwanted contact to contact somebody on WhatsApp, all you need is their phone number, which could expose you to unwanted messages or calls

messages are end-to-end encrypted which means that the content cannot be Inappropriate monitored. This means that your child could see or hear harmful or upsetting content content e.g. pornography or violence.

live location feature means that your child could reveal their current location to **Location sharing** others

Cyberbullying

 $LGfL^{\circ}$ 

SafeguardED

children could be bullied, feel left out or deliberately excluded or removed from groups

privacy features, such as disappearing and 'view once' messages, might mean that **Oversharing** your child feels safe to reveal private or risky information or images. However, there is always a risk that this could be copied and shared

## What are the age restrictions on social media?



Facebook Twitter Instagram Snapchat TikTok Kik Ask.fm Houseparty Periscope Tumbir Reddit Pinterest





13+ Whatsapp

YouTube WeChat Whisper Yubo



(13+ means with parental consent) LinkedIn

16

and the second second





Α

18

Tinder









#### 5 tips to keep kids safe on WhatsApp

8

Review privacy settings WhatsApp has a range of privacy and security settings to keep users safe. Customise groups, app access, live location and more.

Customise contacts Show your child how to report and block unwanted contacts. Then, work with them to add their friends and family. Review and talk about their contacts regularly.

- Talk about personal information Make sure your child understands what personal information is. Talk about the importance of keeping that information private on WhatsApp.
  - Show them where to get support If something goes wrong or they see something worrying on WhatsApp, make sure they know to come to you, and talk about other sources of support.
- Check in regularly Once you've done all of the above, check in with them regularly to review settings and how they use WhatsApp.



Visit <a href="https://www.internetmatters.org/resources/whatsapp-safety-a-how-to-guide-for-parents/#whatsapp-">https://www.internetmatters.org/resources/whatsapp-safety-a-how-to-guide-for-parents/#whatsapp-</a> <u>safety-tips</u> for advice for parents







# Do you know the **DIFFERENCE** between an 'ONLINE' FRIEND and a real one? How does this differ from your **CHILD'S VIEW**?

- Are you familiar with who they are in **contact** with whilst playing games?
- Have you asked about the **chat** facility?
- Do you know the **content** and **age restrictions** for these games?





Visit <u>gaming.lgfl.net</u> for advice and activities

## How can YOU GET INVOLVED?

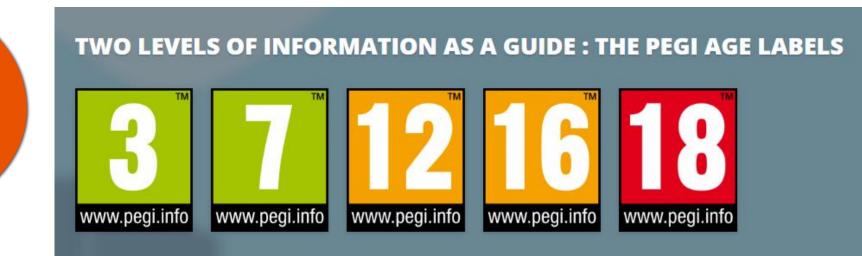
- **ASK** what type of games your child enjoys are they **age-appropriate**?
- **PLAY** games together keep the tech in **shared spaces** rather than bedrooms
- TALK about who they are playing with what information are they sharing?
- **EXPLAIN** what is/isn't **appropriate to share**, e.g. personal details to identify them/location
- AGREE how they will spend their money online
- **DISCUSS** what they would do if they were **bullied** online, and what steps to take
- **DECIDE how long is appropriate** to play in one session how many sessions a day
- **SETUP** these restrictions in **parental settings** with your child



Visit gaming.lgfl.net for advice and activities to keep them safe

## PEGI helps parents to make informed decisions when buying video games:

- The age rating confirms that the game content is appropriate for players of certain age
- It considers the age **suitability** of a game, **not the level of difficulty**



### THE CONTENT DESCRIPTORS





VIP JOLI

#### Find ratings and reviews for parents on apps, games and social media (t commonsensemedia.org

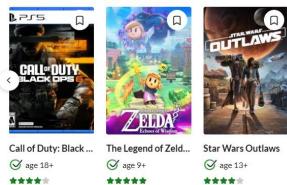
Movie	es T	VI	Books	Games	Podcasts	Apps	YouTube	Parent Tips and FAQs	Celebrating Co	
By /	By Age			Ву Тор	ic		By Platfor	By Platform		
Preso	Preschoolers (2-4)				Screen Ti	me		TikTok		
Little	Little Kids (5-7)				Learning			Snapchat	Snapchat	
Big K	Big Kids (8-9)				Social Me	dia		Minecraft	Minecraft	
Pre-T	Pre-Teens (10-12)				Cellphones			Roblox		
					Online Sa	fety		Fortnite		
					Identity a	nd Commu	nity	Discord		
For G	Genres Selected	Topics 0 selected	• >		More			More		

#### **All Games**

Showing All ~ Games ~

윊	Age Range 2 - 18 years	Platforms 0 selected	Content Limits 0 set	Character Strengths O selected	Rated Highly For O selected	Genres O selected	Topics 0 selected	$\diamond$
---	---------------------------	-------------------------	-------------------------	-----------------------------------	--------------------------------	----------------------	----------------------	------------

#### New Releases







𝞯 age 8+

\*\*\*\*



Paper Mario: The f... Stellar 🕑 age

رح.

𝞯 age 8+ \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*



𝞯 age 14+

\*\*\*\*

## RISKS AND NEGATIVE EXPERIENCES



## Average age children first view pornography is 13

Substantial proportions viewed it at a much younger age- 27% by age 11 and 10% by the age of 9

Unbearable **pressure to view hardcore** pornography even if they do not want to

Degrading acts and violence against women

Think it is **reflective of real life or healthy relationships** 

**Pornography sites are not the only way**, or even the most popular way, that young people access online porn

Wide prevalence of on social media platforms such as Twitter, Snapchat and Instagram

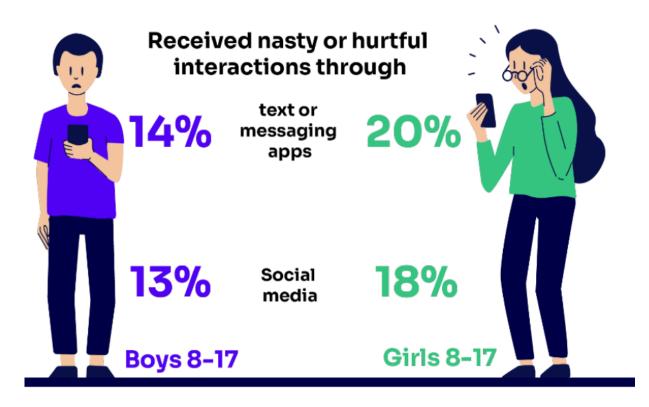




Source:

https://www.childrenscommissioner.gov.uk/resource/pornography-and-harmful-sexual-behaviour/

## On their device, in their hand, in their home.

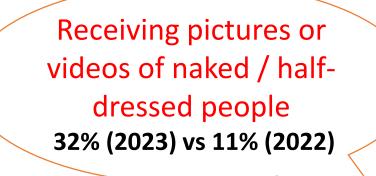


- Increase in the proportion who have experienced bullying via social media apps/sites (18% vs 15% in 2022)
- girls are more likely than boys



## Nudes / Semi-Nudes

Older girls (aged 16-18) were more likely than boys to have ever been exposed to potentially uncomfortable or unwanted types of contact. Can lead to 'sextortion'



 $\mathsf{LGfL}^{\circ}$ 

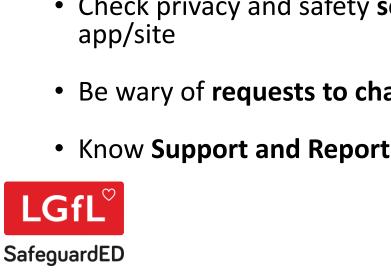
SafeguardED

Asked to share naked/half-dressed pictures of themselves 24% (2023) vs 9% (2022)

"I'd probably get one or two messages a month. They want [to add you on Snapchat] because on Snapchat, you can send pictures that you can't get away with on Instagram." Girl 13

# Being safer while live streaming

- Talk to them about what they are sharing
- Use devices in **public spaces** e.g. lounge not bedroom
- Check privacy and safety settings on the app/site
- Be wary of **requests to chat in private**
- Know Support and Reporting functions





# STAYING SAFE ONLINE AND REPORTING

A simple **Google search** with the site name, **e.g. 'reporting in Snapchat'** will bring up the steps to take and signpost to the reporting page

reporting in Snapchat								×	, <u>c</u> , d	
All	Images	Videos	News	Books	Web	Maps	: More		Tools	
About 304,000,000 results (0.28 seconds)										
To report someone's Snapchat account, open the										
Chat screen, press and hold on the Snapchatter's										

Chat screen, press and hold on the Snapchatter' name, tap 'Manage Friendship' and tap 'Report'.

Snapchat Support https://help.snapchat.com > en-gb > articles > 701239922...

How to Report Abuse or Illegal Content on Snapchat



# **UK Reporting Helplines and Services for Children and Young People**

Call 101 or 999 if there is an immediate risk of harm to your child





## NCA

Young people can report concerns about child sexual abuse and exploitation to NCA



Nude image of you online? We can help take it down.

### Report Remove

A free tool that allows children to report nude or sexual images and videos of themselves that they think might have been shared online



### ChildLine

A free, private and confidential service where CYP can talk about anything to a trained counsellor, online or on the phone

Go to <u>reporting.lgfl.net</u> to find out more



Keep safe by being careful not to give out personal information – such as your full name, email address, phone number, home address, photos or school name – to people you are chatting with online.

Meeting someone you have only been in touch with online can be dangerous. Only do so with your parents' or carers' permission and even then only when they can be present.

Accepting emails, IM messages, or opening files, pictures or texts from people you don't know or trust can lead to problems – they may contain viruses or nasty messages!

**PERFORMENTS** Information you find on the internet may not be true, or someone online may be lying about who they are.

KNO

Tell your parent, carer or a trusted adult if someone or something makes you feel uncomfortable or worried, or if you or someone you know is being bullied online.

You can report online abuse to the police at www.thinkuknow.co.uk



# RESOURCES AND SUPPORT





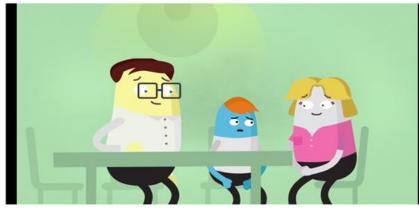
# YOU don't need to be an EXPERT ... be a PARENT

- It's your choice Don't let others dictate when the right time is to use tech.
- **Stay involved** make time to communicate, talk about what they are doing. What do they enjoy? What makes them laugh?
- **Don't quiz them** have regular conversations. What's their favourite app? What is the best site to learn new things from?
- Join in watch them play a game and join in. Who are they playing with? Do they know the other players?
- **'Show me how...'** ask their advice to help you with your privacy settings, who you should add as a friend, are there any risks?
- Lead by example children learn as much from watching as they do from being told not to do something, so model good behaviour
- **Reassure them** tell them that they won't get in trouble and that you are always there to help.



### So, what can parents do?

#### Nude Selfies: Understanding Why



Nude Selfies: When should I be worried?



#### Nude Selfies: Talking to your child



Nude Selfies: Where to get help





<u>youtu.be/XjV0lKYpakk?si=60NdtZJRjfB6bSRj</u> – what parents and carers need to know <u>youtu.be/E5LA2nKHVZ0?si=gU3\_jXFF51TU3vTq</u> – when should you be worried? https://parentsafe.lgfl.net/



https://www.childnet.com/parents-and-carers/

# Childnet

https://www.internetmatters.org/



https://www.ceopeducation.co.uk/parents/



https://www.commonsensemedia.org/



https://www.nspcc.org.uk/keeping-children-safe/online-safety/#guides

https://nationalcollege.com/parents





O<sub>2</sub> 
NSPCC
Let's keep kids safe online

### TALKING TO CHILDREN ABOUT LIFE ONLINE

Find conversation starters, story time ideas and top tips to reinforce key safety messages at <u>parentsafe.lgfl.net</u>



Discussion Guide

 Discussion Guide

 Image: Constraint of the start of the start on the star

TLINE ZOO

Source: Children and parents: media use and attitudes report 2024



SafeguardED

undressed.lgfl.net



### SIX TOP TIPS

For Parents To Keep Your Children Safe Online

### SafeguardED

Most parents & carers think their children and young people spend too much time on devices. DON'T FEEL BAD! Lots of it is perfectly healthy anyway. Instead, follow these tips to keep them safe, happy and healthy.

### Don't worry about screen time; aim for screen quality

Scrolling through social media isn't the same as making a film or story, or video calling Grandma. Use the Children's Commissioner's 'Digital Five A Day' to plan or review each day together.

Mindful Connect Give to Be others Active Get

Be



#### Check the safety settings are turned on

Whether it's your home internet, mobile devices, consoles, apps or games, there are lots of settings to make them safer. The key ones are - can they chat to strangers, can they video chat or 'go live', are their posts public? What about safe search and Youtube? See parentsafe.lgfl.net for more.



### Get your children to show you their apps and games

You don't need to know all about the latest app or game, but if your child shows you what they are doing and with whom, you'll probably see if it's appropriate or not. Remember 18 games are not more advanced – they are harmful to children! For parent guides to apps, including recommendations for kidsafe apps and video platforms, search for Common Sense Media reviews.



### Don't try to hide news about scary things in the news

If you don't talk about it, your children might read inappropriate pages, believe scare stories or simply catastrophise in their heads. Why not watch Newsround together and talk about how they feel – there is guidance from Childline to help you.



Home > Parents > Online safety information for parents and families

### **Online safety information for parents and families**

#### Helping your child stay safe online.

In the current digital age, we know that parents want to help keep their children safe online. The following websites and links have some excellent information and we are always happy to signpost parents to other sources of support. The links below have some excellent up to date advice on gaming, live streaming etc.

CEOP Report buttonWe have also put together some guidance from CEOP; this is the official Police organisation that helps protect children online. Children can use the CEOP button to report online issues and abuse.

PCLS Training Our Internet Safety event was led by Paul Hay and there is lots of information on his website. Please click here. Paul can also be contacted for advice on paul.hay@pclstraining.com

PEGI Ratings...these are for games and there is lots of advice online about why certain games have a particular rating. The **ask about games** website has lots of information and there is a PDF help sheet below.







This site uses cookies to store information on your computer. Click here for more information Allow Cookies. Deny Cookies



